

ESTIMATED GROSS CASH INCOME TO OHIO FARMERS FROM THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS AND FROM GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY COUNTIES - 1949

by

R. B. Schwart
and
J. I. Falconer

Department of Agricultural Economics & Rural Sociology
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Explanations

Similar estimates of gross cash income to Ohio farmers have been made for 1927 and for each year since 1929. The results have been published in Mimeograph Bulletins of the Department of Agricultural Economics, The Ohio State University and the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

All income figures were calculated for the calendar year as in the previous studies since 1939. The data used as a basis for this study were obtained from the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture; Census publications; information compiled by the Department of Agricultural Economics, the Ohio State University and the judgment and opinion of experts on the various agricultural enterprises. Certain changes of methods of calculation become necessary from year to year due to changes in basic sources of information, therefore, figures for some items are not strictly comparable. However, a fair picture of the sources of agricultural income and their relative importance is given by this study.

Gross cash income, in this study, denotes the actual total income from the sale of agricultural commodities in the county, however, interfarm sales of livestock, the value of crops used for feed, seed and household use, and income from outside work or investments are excluded. Therefore, the data do not necessarily indicate the relative importance of the various enterprises, but rather their importance as sources of income through sales.

A variation exists between the published U.S.D.A. income from sales shown in Table I and the income from sales shown in Table IV. This difference is due to the fact that income, amounting to \$2,449,000, from horses, mules, honey, beeswax and flaxseed is excluded from Table IV since no satisfactory data were available to permit distribution of this income to the counties.

Government payments include payments made under both the Agricultural Conservation and Sugar Beet programs. A slight variation exists between the state total of government payments used in this study and those published by the United States Department of Agriculture. The government payments used here are the amounts earned, by counties, for the 1948 program year. The major portion of these payments was received by farmers during the calendar year of 1949, however, a small amount was received in 1948 for which a breakdown by counties is not available.

In this study, with the exception of Table V, income from the dairy enterprise includes income from the sale of dairy products, veal calves, and cull dairy cows. While the cattle enterprise includes the income from the sale of other cattle. In Table V the income from veal calves and cull dairy cows has been combined with the income from the cattle enterprise to give the income from the sale of all cattle and calves. The cost of feeder cattle purchased was not deducted from cattle sales. The poultry enterprise includes the income from eggs, chickens, turkeys, and other poultry. The sheep enterprise includes income from sheep, lambs and wool, and, as in the case of cattle, deduction for the cost of feeder sheep purchased was not made from sales. The truck enterprise includes canning crops and other vegetables grown for sales except greenhouse products and potatoes which were estimated separately. The fruit enterprise includes income from both fruit and small fruits.

Since a great variation exists in the size of the counties, the gross cash income per farm and per acre has been calculated, by using the 1945 census data on number of farms and acres of all land in farms, to serve as a basis for comparing the counties. In the case of Pickaway County 304,108 acres were used for "all land in farms" in place of 324,108 acres shown on the census. This appears more reasonable when allowances for known acreages in incorporated villages are deducted from the census total land area of 324,480 acres, and compares more favorably with the percentage increase of the 1945 over the 1940 census data for "all land in farms" in the surrounding counties. The low income per acre in some of the counties is due in part to the fact that the acreage designated by the census as acres of all land in farms includes a considerable amount of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture. The number of farms, given by the census, includes tracts of three acres or more unless the value of agricultural products in 1944 was at least \$250.

Acknowledgments

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TABLE I. Gross Cash Income From the Sale of Agricultural Products
From Ohio Farms, by Enterprises, 1949

Enterprise	Income from sales	Per cent of the total income
Dairy <u>1/</u>	\$ 232,977,000	24.35
Hogs	201,815,000	21.09
Poultry	120,635,000	12.61
Wheat	87,994,000	9.20
Beef Cattle	67,637,000	7.07
Corn	66,815,000	6.98
Soybeans	40,753,000	4.26
Truck	30,435,000	3.18
Greenhouse and nursery	29,127,000	3.04
Fruit	15,867,000	1.66
Sheep	14,920,000	1.56
Tobacco	9,724,000	1.02
Hay	8,627,000	0.90
Oats	8,458,000	0.88
Potatoes	7,825,000	0.82
Forest Products <u>2/</u>	3,609,000	0.38
Hay - Crop Seeds	3,286,000	0.34
Sugar Beets	2,425,000	0.25
Popcorn	1,142,000	0.12
Other <u>3/</u>	2,814,000	0.29
Total <u>4/</u>	\$ 956,885,000	100.00

1/ Includes cull dairy cows and veal calves, amounting to \$50,999,000.

2/ Includes Maple Products.

3/ Includes horses, mules, honey, beeswax, barley, rye, buckwheat and flaxseed.

4/ Excludes Government Payments.

TABLE II. Relative Importance of Enterprises as Sources
of Gross Cash Farm Income in Ohio Counties, 1949

Enterprise	No. of counties and rank as source of income						Total
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	
Dairy	49	26	6	5	1	--	87
Poultry	3	24	33	9	8	9	86
Hogs	28	20	9	16	6	2	81
Wheat	1	6	18	16	20	9	70
Cattle	--	1	13	15	17	19	65
Corn	--	--	3	13	21	23	60
Soybeans	2	1	--	4	4	9	20
Truck	1	3	3	3	5	1	16
Fruit	--	2	--	4	2	6	14
Greenhouse products	1	4	1	1	--	3	10
Sheep	--	--	1	1	3	2	7
Tobacco	2	--	1	1	--	2	6
Nursery products	1	--	--	--	--	1	2
Potatoes	--	--	--	--	--	2	2
Forest products	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Total	88	88	88	88	88	88	

TABLE III. Estimated Gross Cash Income from the Sale of Agricultural Products from Ohio Farms and the Rank and Relative Importance of the Major Enterprises, by Counties, 1949.

District and County	Income from sales	Rank and percent of income from sales for each of the major enterprises											Other pct. of total	
		First	Pct. of total	Second	Pct. of total	Third	Pct. of total	Fourth	Pct. of total	Fifth	Pct. of total	Sixth		Pct. of total
Allen	\$ 12,120,300	Hogs	20	Dairy	18	Corn	13	Poultry	13	Wheat	13	Cattle	8	15
Defiance	11,001,500	Dairy	19	Wheat	16	Poultry	16	Hogs	14	Soybeans	11	Corn	10	14
Fulton	19,090,000	Dairy	21	Poultry	18	Hogs	17	Corn	11	Wheat	10	Cattle	8	15
Hancock	19,118,500	Hogs	25	Dairy	15	Wheat	13	Corn	11	Poultry	9	Cattle	9	18
Henry	15,843,100	Poultry	19	Wheat	15	Dairy	14	Corn	13	Hogs	12	Soybeans	9	18
Lucas	11,194,600	Truck	22	Gr.House	16	Wheat	9	Hogs	9	Poultry	8	Corn	8	28
Paulding	9,266,900	Soybeans	24	Wheat	14	Dairy	14	Corn	12	Hogs	12	Poultry	11	13
Putnam	18,888,700	Hogs	20	Poultry	15	Wheat	14	Dairy	13	Corn	11	Cattle	9	18
Van Wert	13,100,000	Soybeans	18	Hogs	16	Dairy	15	Poultry	14	Wheat	13	Corn	12	12
Williams	13,728,400	Dairy	19	Hogs	19	Poultry	18	Wheat	14	Corn	11	Cattle	6	13
Wood	21,706,700	Wheat	14	Cattle	13	Hogs	13	Corn	12	Dairy	12	Soybeans	12	24
Northwest District	165,058,700	Hogs	17	Dairy	15	Poultry	13	Wheat	13	Corn	11	Soybeans	10	21
Ashland	8,904,800	Dairy	29	Poultry	16	Wheat	15	Hogs	14	Corn	9	Cattle	4	13
Crawford	12,351,000	Hogs	27	Dairy	15	Poultry	12	Wheat	11	Corn	10	Cattle	9	16
Erie	6,936,000	Dairy	18	Truck	15	Wheat	14	Hogs	11	Poultry	9	Soybeans	8	25
Huron	11,414,400	Dairy	19	Wheat	16	Hogs	13	Poultry	12	Truck	10	Corn	9	21
Lorain	15,454,300	Dairy	31	Gr.House	16	Poultry	10	Truck	9	Wheat	7	Soybeans	5	22
Ottawa	7,292,000	Dairy	16	Soybeans	15	Wheat	12	Fruit	11	Truck	10	Poultry	10	26
Richland	10,849,700	Dairy	25	Hogs	16	Poultry	16	Wheat	14	Corn	9	Cattle	6	14
Sandusky	12,390,000	Dairy	21	Hogs	15	Wheat	15	Corn	10	Poultry	13	Soybeans	9	20
Seneca	17,179,200	Hogs	21	Dairy	20	Wheat	16	Poultry	11	Corn	10	Soybeans	7	15
Wyandot	11,784,900	Hogs	22	Dairy	14	Wheat	14	Soybeans	13	Corn	12	Poultry	10	15
North Central District	114,556,900	Dairy	21	Hogs	16	Wheat	13	Poultry	11	Corn	9	Soybeans	8	22

TABLE III. (Continued)

District and County	Income from sales	Rank and percent of income from sales for each of the major enterprises											Other Pct. of total	
		First	Pct. of total	Second	Pct. of total	Third	Pct. of total	Fourth	Pct. of total	Fifth	Pct. of total	Sixth		Pct. of total
Ashtabula	\$ 13,083,300	Dairy	55	Poultry	13	Gr.House	7	Fruit	6	Wheat	4	Hogs	3	12
Columbiana	10,857,000	Dairy	46	Poultry	16	Cattle	8	Wheat	7	Hogs	7	Fruit	5	11
Cuyahoga	11,936,000	Gr.House	52	Truck	17	Poultry	7	Dairy	6	Fruit	6	Nursery	4	8
Geauga	8,816,400	Dairy	52	Poultry	16	Cattle	6	Hogs	4	Fruit	4	Wheat	4	14
Lake	5,811,100	Nursery	40	Fruit	14	Poultry	13	Dairy	9	Truck	8	Gr.House	4	12
Mahoning	9,122,700	Dairy	42	Poultry	16	Hogs	7	Wheat	6	Cattle	6	Gr.House	5	18
Medina	11,727,000	Dairy	49	Poultry	17	Wheat	8	Hogs	7	Cattle	7	Corn	2	10
Portage	11,641,700	Dairy	42	Poultry	13	Truck	12	Cattle	8	Wheat	5	Potatoes	5	15
Stark	17,097,000	Dairy	35	Truck	19	Poultry	12	Hogs	8	Wheat	8	Cattle	6	12
Summit	7,226,100	Dairy	30	Gr.House	19	Poultry	14	Truck	8	Cattle	7	Fruit	6	16
Trumbull	10,466,500	Dairy	52	Poultry	14	Truck	7	Gr.House	5	Wheat	5	Hogs	4	13
Wayne	21,824,300	Dairy	40	Poultry	16	Hogs	12	Cattle	10	Wheat	9	Potatoes	5	8
Northeast District	139,609,100	Dairy	39	Poultry	14	Gr.House	8	Truck	7	Hogs	6	Cattle	6	20
Auglaize	15,196,000	Hogs	24	Dairy	20	Poultry	14	Wheat	9	Corn	9	Tobacco	7	17
Champaign	14,542,600	Hogs	28	Dairy	24	Wheat	11	Corn	10	Cattle	10	Poultry	6	11
Clark	14,068,600	Hogs	29	Dairy	22	Corn	10	Cattle	9	Wheat	9	Poultry	6	15
Darke	21,696,000	Dairy	25	Hogs	23	Poultry	17	Corn	11	Wheat	10	Cattle	6	8
Hardin	14,598,300	Hogs	28	Dairy	13	Corn	11	Poultry	9	Soybeans	9	Wheat	9	21
Jogen	12,303,000	Dairy	27	Hogs	26	Poultry	10	Corn	9	Wheat	8	Cattle	6	14
Mercer	16,225,300	Hogs	26	Dairy	24	Poultry	15	Wheat	10	Corn	9	Soybeans	6	10
Miami	14,190,900	Dairy	22	Hogs	21	Wheat	12	Corn	11	Cattle	10	Poultry	10	14
Shelby	12,855,900	Dairy	25	Hogs	23	Poultry	14	Corn	11	Wheat	11	Soybeans	6	10
West Central District	135,677,500	Hogs	25	Dairy	22	Poultry	12	Corn	10	Wheat	10	Cattle	7	14

TABLE III. (Continued)

District and County	Income from sales	First	Rank and percent of income from sales for each of the major enterprises										Other pct. of total	
			Pct. of total	Second	Pct. of total	Third	Pct. of total	Fourth	Pct. of total	Fifth	Pct. of total	Sixth		Pct. of total
Delaware	\$12,351,800	Dairy	36	Hogs	23	Poultry	10	Wheat	7	Soybeans	7	Corn	5	12
Fairfield	13,379,100	Hogs	31	Dairy	24	Wheat	12	Poultry	11	Cattle	10	Corn	6	6
Fayette	13,146,000	Hogs	50	Wheat	11	Cattle	10	Dairy	8	Corn	7	Poultry	6	8
Franklin	15,086,200	Hogs	27	Dairy	24	Poultry	9	Wheat	8	Soybeans	7	Cattle	7	18
Knox	10,944,700	Dairy	30	Hogs	22	Poultry	17	Wheat	10	Sheep	6	Corn	5	10
Licking	15,383,500	Dairy	33	Hogs	20	Poultry	11	Cattle	10	Wheat	9	Corn	5	12
Madison	16,178,200	Hogs	47	Dairy	12	Wheat	9	Soybeans	8	Cattle	8	Corn	6	10
Marion	12,268,400	Hogs	37	Dairy	16	Poultry	10	Soybeans	9	Cattle	8	Wheat	8	12
Morrow	8,873,100	Dairy	27	Hogs	22	Poultry	13	Wheat	9	Cattle	7	Soybeans	6	16
Pickaway	15,176,200	Hogs	43	Wheat	13	Dairy	11	Cattle	9	Poultry	8	Corn	7	9
Ross	10,906,300	Hogs	40	Dairy	14	Wheat	13	Cattle	9	Corn	8	Poultry	8	8
Union	13,615,700	Hogs	31	Dairy	28	Poultry	11	Soybeans	8	Wheat	8	Corn	5	9
Central District	157,309,200	Hogs	33	Dairy	21	Poultry	10	Wheat	10	Cattle	8	Corn	6	12
Belmont	7,083,500	Dairy	52	Poultry	17	Cattle	13	Fruit	4	Hogs	3	Wheat	3	8
Carroll	4,341,500	Dairy	47	Poultry	18	Hogs	9	Cattle	8	Wheat	7	Fruit	3	8
Coshocton	7,560,400	Dairy	33	Hogs	19	Poultry	14	Cattle	13	Wheat	7	Sheep	4	10
Harrison	3,004,900	Dairy	50	Poultry	15	Cattle	8	Sheep	8	Hogs	6	Wheat	4	9
Holmes	10,992,100	Dairy	34	Hogs	25	Poultry	23	Wheat	7	Cattle	5	Corn	1	5
Jefferson	2,980,200	Dairy	48	Poultry	19	Cattle	10	Hogs	6	Wheat	5	Fruit	4	8
Tuscarawas	8,480,600	Dairy	44	Poultry	14	Hogs	12	Cattle	8	Wheat	6	Gr.House	4	12
East Central District	44,443,200	Dairy	42	Poultry	17	Hogs	14	Cattle	9	Wheat	6	Fruit	2	10

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TABLE III. (Continued)

District and County	Income from sales	Rank and percent of income from sales for each of the major enterprises											Other pct. of total	
		First	Pct. of total	Second	Pct. of total	Third	Pct. of total	Fourth	Pct. of total	Fifth	Pct. of total	Sixth		Pct. of total
Butler	\$ 13,457,800	Hogs	40	Dairy	23	Poultry	10	Wheat	8	Corn	7	Cattle	7	5
Clermont	7,987,700	Dairy	25	Hogs	21	Poultry	13	Tobacco	11	Corn	6	Cattle	6	13
Clinton	15,295,100	Hogs	54	Dairy	11	Wheat	10	Corn	8	Poultry	6	Cattle	6	5
Greene	14,119,800	Hogs	49	Dairy	14	Wheat	9	Cattle	8	Corn	7	Poultry	7	6
Hamilton	8,725,400	Dairy	22	Gr.House	18	Truck	13	Hogs	13	Poultry	11	Cattle	5	18
Montgomery	14,555,800	Hogs	27	Dairy	21	Poultry	11	Wheat	8	Cattle	8	Corn	6	19
Preble	10,162,600	Hogs	46	Dairy	16	Wheat	9	Cattle	9	Poultry	8	Corn	8	4
Warren	11,537,500	Hogs	30	Dairy	25	Poultry	9	Wheat	8	Corn	6	Cattle	6	10
Southwest District	101,841,700	Hogs	38	Dairy	19	Poultry	9	Wheat	8	Corn	7	Cattle	7	12
Adams	6,769,700	Tobacco	29	Hogs	18	Poultry	17	Dairy	17	Wheat	5	Cattle	4	10
Brown	9,375,500	Tobacco	29	Hogs	22	Dairy	18	Poultry	15	Cattle	5	Corn	4	7
Gallia	3,912,700	Dairy	28	Poultry	26	Tobacco	15	Hogs	7	Cattle	4	Truck	4	16
Highland	12,876,500	Hogs	36	Dairy	22	Poultry	15	Wheat	7	Cattle	6	Corn	5	9
Jackson	2,462,700	Dairy	28	Poultry	26	Hogs	13	Fruit	10	Cattle	6	Wheat	3	14
Lawrence	3,174,700	Dairy	20	Fruit	19	Poultry	15	Truck	10	Cattle	8	Tobacco	7	15
Pike	3,239,600	Hogs	30	Dairy	21	Poultry	19	Corn	7	Cattle	6	Wheat	5	12
Scioto	5,070,800	Dairy	29	Poultry	15	Cattle	13	Hogs	10	Truck	7	Corn	5	21
South Central District	46,832,200	Dairy	23	Hogs	22	Poultry	17	Tobacco	13	Cattle	6	Wheat	4	15

TABLE III. (Concluded)

District and County	Income from sales	First	Rank and percent of income from sales for each of the major enterprises										Other pct. of total	
			Pct. of total	Second	Pct. of total	Third	Pct. of total	Fourth	Pct. of total	Fifth	Pct. of total	Sixth		Pct. of total
Athens	\$ 4,150,300	Dairy	44	Poultry	16	Cattle	8	Hogs	8	Corn	5	Fruit	4	15
Guernsey	4,491,300	Dairy	46	Poultry	16	Hogs	10	Cattle	9	Sheep	5	Corn	4	10
Hocking	2,699,900	Hogs	26	Dairy	25	Poultry	16	Cattle	11	Corn	8	Wheat	4	10
Meigs	4,288,800	Poultry	29	Dairy	26	Cattle	12	Hogs	9	Truck	7	Corn	4	13
Monroe	4,273,900	Dairy	42	Poultry	26	Cattle	8	Hogs	5	For.Prod.	4	Corn	5	10
Morgan	4,065,800	Dairy	30	Poultry	22	Cattle	14	Hogs	12	Sheep	6	Corn	5	11
Muskingum	7,540,200	Dairy	29	Hogs	16	Cattle	16	Poultry	15	Corn	6	Sheep	5	13
Noble	3,127,100	Dairy	40	Poultry	31	Sheep	8	Hogs	5	Corn	4	Cattle	3	9
Perry	5,464,000	Dairy	23	Hogs	23	Cattle	22	Poultry	15	Corn	5	Wheat	5	7
Vinton	1,551,500	Poultry	22	Hogs	22	Lairy	20	Cattle	12	Corn	7	Fruit	4	13
Washington	7,404,700	Dairy	31	Truck	17	Poultry	16	Cattle	11	Hogs	9	Corn	4	12
Southeast District	49,057,500	Dairy	33	Poultry	19	Hogs	13	Cattle	12	Corn	5	Truck	4	14
State Total	\$954,436,000	Dairy	24	Hogs	21	Poultry	13	Wheat	9	Cattle	7	Corn	7	19

TABLE IV. Estimated Gross Cash Income, Government Payments, Income from Sales and Average Income Per Farm and Per Acre, on Ohio Farms, by Counties, 1949.

District and County	Government Payments ^{1/}	Income from Sales ^{2/}	Total	Average Income Per Farm:Per Acre	
Allen	\$ 53,200	\$ 12,120,300	\$ 12,173,500	\$4,848	\$53.62
Defiance	58,800	11,001,500	11,060,300	5,606	44.30
Fulton	58,000	19,090,000	19,175,000	7,526	76.14
Hancock	90,500	19,118,500	19,209,000	7,096	59.58
Henry	98,500	15,843,100	15,941,600	6,681	62.10
Lucas	65,400	11,194,600	11,260,000	5,034	84.82
Paulding	57,300	9,266,900	9,324,200	5,824	37.25
Putnam	116,600	18,888,700	19,005,300	6,995	63.74
Van Wert	65,800	13,100,000	13,165,800	6,070	51.58
Williams	54,600	13,728,400	13,783,000	6,265	53.19
Wood	115,500	21,706,700	21,822,200	6,815	59.84
Northwest District	861,200	165,058,700	165,919,900	6,321	57.85
Ashland	40,400	8,904,800	8,945,200	3,918	36.95
Crawford	46,500	12,351,000	12,397,500	6,626	52.09
Erie	36,300	6,936,000	6,972,300	5,157	54.77
Huron	52,800	11,414,400	11,467,200	4,890	40.29
Lorain	40,800	15,454,300	15,495,100	4,874	62.55
Ottawa	55,000	7,292,600	7,347,600	4,561	52.89
Richland	44,400	10,849,700	10,894,100	3,731	38.58
Sandusky	104,700	12,390,000	12,494,700	5,475	52.55
Seneca	98,700	17,179,200	17,277,900	6,537	50.97
Wyandot	51,000	11,784,900	11,835,900	6,691	48.61
North Central District	570,600	114,556,900	115,127,500	5,173	48.35
Ashtabula	58,100	13,083,300	13,141,400	2,982	36.41
Columbiana	50,400	10,857,000	10,907,400	3,300	44.73
Cuyahoga	12,800	11,936,000	11,948,800	5,332	162.41
Geauga	25,800	8,816,400	8,842,200	3,531	42.42
Lake	12,900	5,811,100	5,824,000	3,622	68.22
Mahoning	36,400	9,122,700	9,159,100	3,313	47.90
Medina	35,200	11,727,000	11,762,200	3,932	49.23
Portage	44,000	11,641,700	11,685,700	3,344	47.88
Stark	53,400	17,097,000	17,150,400	3,925	64.20
Summitt	21,700	7,226,100	7,247,800	2,516	56.75
Trumbull	46,200	10,466,500	10,512,700	2,362	35.25
Wayne	68,300	21,824,300	21,892,600	6,318	66.31
Northeast District	465,200	139,609,100	140,074,300	3,640	52.47

TABLE IV. (continued)

District and County	Government Payments <u>1/</u>	Income from Sales <u>2/</u>	Total	Average Income Per Farm:Per Acre	
Auglaize	\$ 51,700	\$ 15,196,000	\$ 15,247,700	\$0,547	\$ 63.28
Champaign	47,600	14,542,600	14,590,200	7,145	56.01
Clark	41,300	14,068,600	14,109,900	6,108	59.70
Darke	63,200	21,696,000	21,759,200	4,849	58.73
Hardin	65,800	14,598,300	14,664,100	7,033	52.43
Logan	43,600	12,303,900	12,347,500	5,027	44.31
Mercer	57,600	16,225,300	16,282,900	6,205	57.74
Miami	44,800	14,190,900	14,235,700	5,308	59.47
Shelby	43,800	12,855,900	12,899,700	5,920	52.10
West Central District	459,400	135,677,500	136,136,900	5,869	55.89
Delaware	48,200	12,351,800	12,400,000	4,559	44.51
Fairfield	54,200	13,379,100	13,433,300	4,681	48.29
Fayette	49,200	13,146,000	13,195,200	8,856	52.00
Franklin	49,200	15,086,200	15,135,400	4,850	58.91
Knox	55,000	10,944,700	10,999,700	4,137	34.65
Licking	64,300	15,383,500	15,447,800	3,868	38.92
Madison	57,200	16,178,200	16,235,400	10,584	55.36
Marion	45,200	12,268,400	12,313,600	7,696	52.14
Morrow	48,300	8,873,100	8,921,400	3,788	35.69
Pickaway	62,600	15,176,200	15,238,800	7,635	50.11
Ross	53,600	10,906,300	10,959,900	4,291	30.28
Union	49,900	13,615,700	13,665,600	6,095	51.13
Central District	636,900	157,309,200	157,946,100	5,421	45.20
Belmont	36,200	7,083,500	7,119,700	2,382	26.75
Carroll	33,500	4,341,500	4,375,000	2,604	22.13
Coshocton	47,500	7,560,400	7,607,900	3,161	24.71
Harrison	22,900	3,004,900	3,027,800	2,029	15.60
Holmes	38,400	10,992,100	11,030,500	5,169	45.14
Jefferson	18,900	2,980,200	2,999,100	2,014	20.71
Tuscarawas	51,900	8,480,600	8,532,500	2,838	29.91
East Central District	249,300	44,443,200	44,692,500	2,941	27.25

TABLE IV. (concluded)

District and County	Government Payments <u>1/</u>	Income from Sales <u>2/</u>	Total	Average Income	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Butler	\$ 42,900	\$ 13,457,800	\$ 13,500,700	\$4,967	\$ 50.02
Clermont	35,500	7,987,700	8,023,200	2,309	31.93
Clinton	52,800	15,295,100	15,347,900	7,863	59.80
Greene	46,000	14,119,800	14,165,800	6,189	60.16
Hamilton	14,600	8,725,400	8,740,000	3,909	65.21
Montgomery	32,500	14,555,800	14,588,300	4,039	63.28
Preble	48,500	16,162,600	16,211,100	6,303	61.07
Warren	30,900	11,537,500	11,568,400	4,952	48.65
 Southeast District	 303,700	 101,841,700	 102,145,400	 4,821	 54.29
Adams	35,300	6,769,700	6,805,000	2,498	22.64
Brown	34,000	9,375,500	9,409,500	2,929	31.88
Gallia	34,400	3,912,700	3,947,100	1,468	15.94
Highland	62,200	12,867,500	12,938,700	4,521	38.40
Jackson	23,000	2,462,700	2,485,700	1,482	19.35
Lawrence	22,300	3,174,700	3,197,000	1,308	18.22
Pike	21,400	3,239,600	3,261,000	1,969	15.96
Scioto	25,200	5,070,800	5,096,000	1,621	21.47
 South Central District	 257,800	 46,882,200	 47,140,000	 2,310	 24.02
Athens	25,600	4,150,300	4,175,900	1,585	16.94
Guernsey	37,900	4,491,300	4,529,200	1,712	15.93
Hocking	17,500	2,699,900	2,717,400	1,714	15.99
Mcigs	24,800	4,288,800	4,313,600	1,866	20.13
Monroe	26,100	4,273,900	4,300,000	1,891	18.61
Morgan	28,100	4,065,800	4,093,900	2,397	18.34
Muskingum	52,300	7,540,200	7,592,500	2,614	22.40
Noble	23,500	3,127,100	3,150,600	1,563	13.89
Perry	28,400	5,464,000	5,492,400	2,647	28.97
Vinton	13,200	1,551,500	1,564,700	1,301	11.13
Washington	39,800	7,404,700	7,444,500	2,394	24.05
 Southeast District	 317,200	 49,057,500	 49,374,700	 2,018	 19.18
 State	 \$4,121,300	 \$954,436,000	 \$958,557,300	 \$4,346	 \$ 43.71

1/ Agricultural Conservation and Sugar Beet Program Payments, see paragraph five of explanation.

2/ Excludes income from horses, mulcs, honey, beeswax and flaxseed, see paragraph four of explanation.

TABLE V. Gross Cash Income from the Sale of Cattle and Calves from Ohio Farms, by Counties, 1949 1/

District and County	Income from Cattle and Calves	District and County	Income from Cattle and Calves
Allen	\$ 1,453,700	Auglaize	\$ 1,418,000
Defiance	917,900	Champaign	2,167,200
Fulton	2,186,900	Clark	1,888,600
Hancock	2,466,100	Darke	2,372,900
Henry	1,608,000	Hardin	1,700,500
Lucas	547,700	Logan	1,388,800
Paulding	580,400	Mercer	1,415,400
Putnam	2,345,300	Miami	2,088,600
Van Wert	902,000	Shelby	1,412,600
Williams	1,429,800		
Wood	3,479,100	West Central District	15,852,600
Northwest District	17,916,900	Delaware	1,353,000
Ashland	855,000	Fairfield	2,009,700
Crawford	1,592,000	Fayette	1,579,300
Erie	470,100	Franklin	1,688,400
Huron	956,100	Knox	1,190,500
Lorain	1,132,100	Licking	2,563,600
Ottawa	784,000	Madison	1,645,800
Richland	1,225,300	Marion	1,435,200
Sandusky	1,245,000	Morrow	1,152,300
Seneca	1,820,400	Pickaway	1,732,000
Wyandot	1,278,100	Ross	1,458,600
		Union	1,343,900
North Central District	11,358,100	Central District	19,152,300
Ashtabula	1,694,600	Belmont	1,777,800
Columbiana	1,729,100	Carroll	827,900
Cuyahoga	291,700	Coshocton	1,585,600
Geauga	1,245,000	Harrison	629,000
Lake	311,200	Holmes	1,319,200
Mahoning	1,309,100	Jefferson	619,400
Medina	1,645,400	Tuscarawas	1,415,800
Portage	1,784,400		
Stark	2,109,400	East Central District	8,174,700
Summit	917,900		
Trumbull	1,355,200		
Wayne	3,589,600		
Northeast District	17,982,600		

TABLE V. (concluded)

District and County	Income from Cattle and Calves
Butler	\$ 1,554,100
Clermont	1,022,800
Clinton	1,299,500
Greene	1,551,400
Hamilton	835,600
Montgomery	1,811,700
Preble	1,972,100
Warren	1,273,700
Southwest District	11,320,900
Adams	734,700
Brown	1,001,300
Gallia	536,100
Highland	1,454,600
Jackson	358,600
Lawrence	524,000
Pike	427,900
Scioto	1,048,400
South Central District	6,085,600
Athens	821,800
Guernsey	1,037,000
Hocking	511,000
Meigs	840,200
Monroe	930,600
Morgan	955,500
Muskingum	1,825,300
Noble	541,200
Perry	1,574,400
Vinton	315,100
Washington	1,440,200
Southeast District	10,792,300
State	\$118,636,000

1/ Includes income from beef cattle, cull dairy cows, and veal calves.
See paragraph six of explanation.

TABLE VI. The Ten Leading Counties in Total Income and Sales from Selected Agricultural Enterprises, Ohio, 1949

Rank	Total Income ^{1/}	Enterprise								Greenhouse and Nursery
		Dairy	Hogs	Poultry	Wheat	Cattle	Corn	Soybeans	Truck	
1	Wayne	Wayne	Clinton	Darke	Wood	Wood	Wood	Wood	Stark	Cuyahoga
2	Wood	Ashtabula	Madison	Wayne	Seneca	Wayne	Darke	Van Wert	Lucas	Lorain
3	Darke	Stark	Preble	Fulton	Putnam	Hancock	Hancock	Paulding	Cuyahoga	Lake
4	Hancock	Medina	Greene	Henry	Hancock	Putnam	Putnam	Hancock	Portage	Hamilton
5	Fulton	Trumbull	Pickaway	Putnam	Henry	Licking	Fulton	Wyandot	Lorain	Lucas
6	Putnam	Darke	Fayette	Holmes	Darke	Fulton	Henry	Putnam	Washington	Summit
7	Seneca	Licking	Butler	Mercer	Wayne	Champaign	Seneca	Henry	Wood	Ashtabula
8	Stark	Columbiana	Darke	Williams	Fulton	Miami	Van Wert	Hardin	Huron	Franklin
9	Mercer	Portage	Hancock	Auglaize	Pickaway	Preble	Miami	Madison	Hamilton	Stark
10	Preble	Lorain	Highland	Stark	Williams	Fairfield	Hardin	Seneca	Erie	Montgomery

^{1/} Includes Government payments.

